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# THE SOVIET ECONOMY

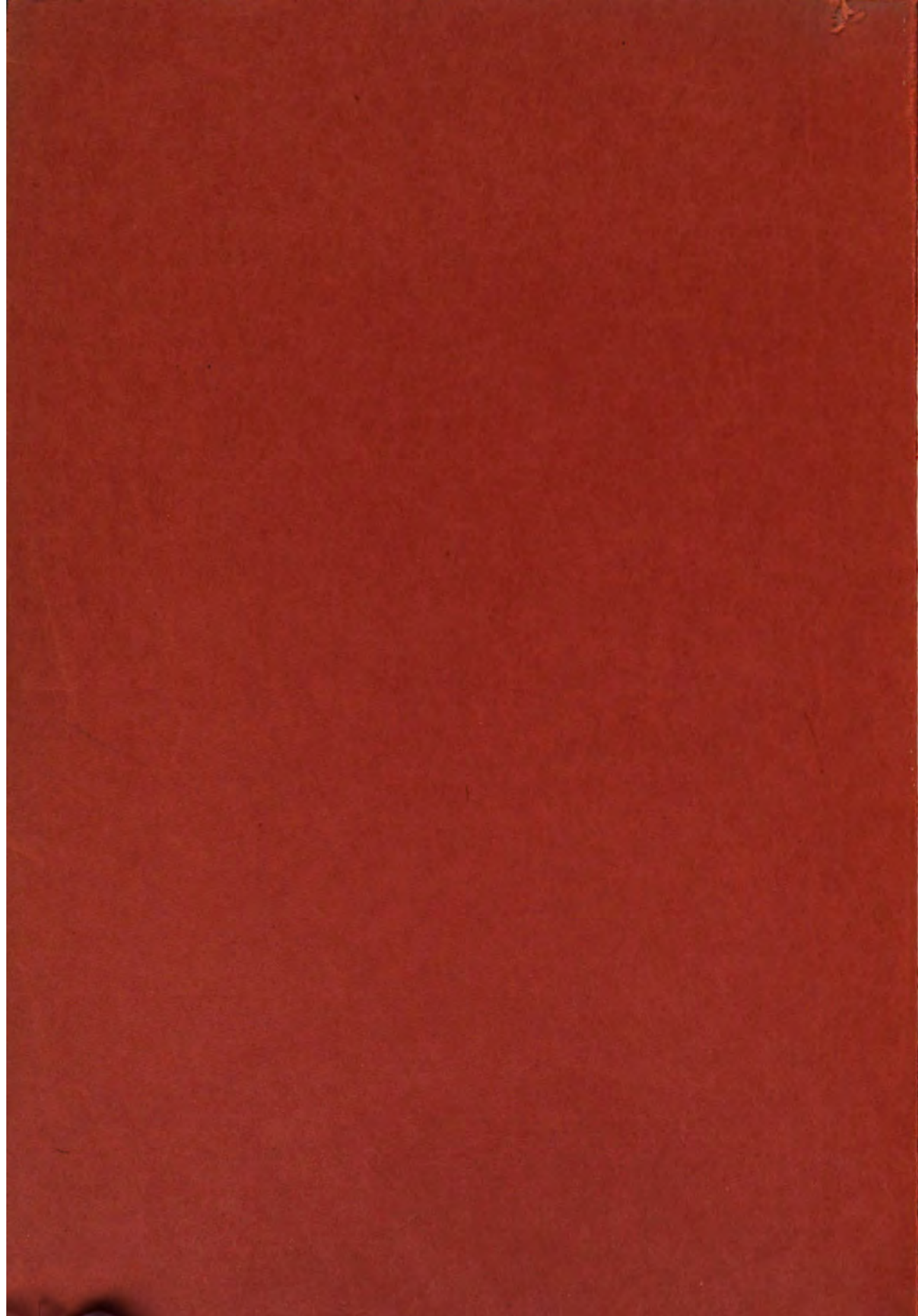
A Selected Bibliography of  
Materials in English

By HARRY SCHWARTZ

*Associate Professor of Economics  
Syracuse University*

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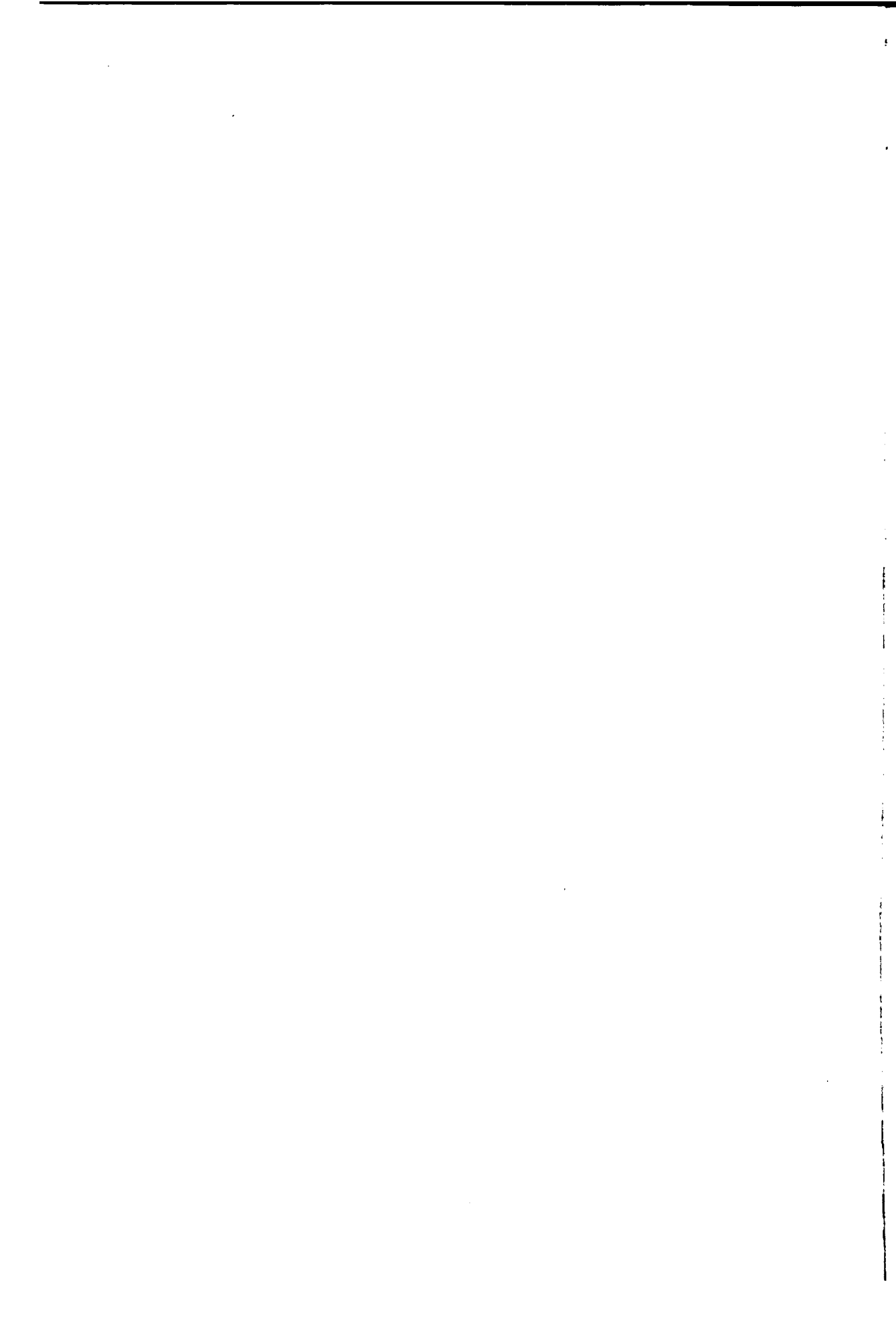
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## PREFACE

During the preparation of this bibliography, a colleague of the author's questioned the usefulness of such a catalogue of English language materials, pointing to the self-evident fact that first class scholarship in this field must depend upon careful study of primary materials, most of them in the Russian language.

This writer's reply made three points: First, much of the primary material on the Soviet economy in the Russian language is available at only one or a few places in the world outside of the USSR. Therefore even scholars capable of using this material if available, often have no access to it and need to know what translations have been made and what secondary sources based on the primary material exist. These considerations are even more important for the majority of competent economists in the English speaking world who do not read Russian and yet have occasion, from time to time, to seek data on or investigate particular aspects of the Soviet economy.

Second, those seeking areas of research must obviously familiarize themselves with the work done previously in this general field. It is hoped this bibliography will be particularly useful in avoiding future duplication of work already done and helping to channel research energies into the many sections of the Soviet economy still largely neglected.

Third, it is unfortunately true that a significant percentage of the Russian language material issued by the Soviet government on its economy is tendentious and propagandistic. This material would be misleading if accepted at face value. No objective scholar in this field, therefore, can avoid the necessity of familiarizing himself with the reports of non-Soviet travelers through and residents in the USSR whose accounts provide valuable checks on official material. Moreover in recent years a number of valuable analytical studies written in English have appeared. These contribute substantially to overcoming the tendentiousness of official Soviet data and claims. Most illuminating too are many of the accounts of life and work in Soviet forced-labor camps which have been published in English. These materials are also listed in this bibliography. Familiarity with and consultation of them is also an essential of first-class scholarship on the Soviet economy.

With the hope that this work will be of use to a large number of persons, the author finds it pleasant to acknowledge his indebtedness to the many persons who co-operated with him in the compilation. Much of the expense of preparation and publication has been met through grants from the Russian Research Center of Harvard University. For their generosity, advice, and friendly helpfulness at all times, I am much indebted to Professor Clyde Kluckhohn, Director of the Center, and his colleagues there.

A large number of scholars aided the author by making valuable suggestions and supplying needed information. These included, among others, Professor Abram Bergson of Columbia University, Professors Wassily Leontief and Alexander Gerschenkron and Dr. D.B. Shimkin of Harvard University, Messrs Henry Ware and L.M. Herman of the Department of Commerce, and Dr. Lazar Volin of the Department of Agriculture. Professor Warren B. Walsh, Chairman of the Board of Russian Studies at Syracuse University, read portions of the manuscript, helped solve several problems that arose, and constantly gave warm support and encouragement to the project.

George Schwartz, a graduate student at Syracuse University, helped materially with the location of items and the writing of annotations. E. Douglas Kuhns and Richard Stevens of the same university assisted too. For much of the typing, editing, and indexing involved in the preparation of this bibliography, I am indebted to my wife, Ruth B. Schwartz, as well as to Mrs. David Stout, Mrs. Walter Battersby, and Miss Aline Blunner.

As usual, any errors of omission or commission herein are solely the responsibility of the undersigned who will be grateful to those who will notify him of such mistakes, and particularly of items that should have been included.

Harry Schwartz  
Syracuse, N.Y.  
January 1949

## INTRODUCTION

The present bibliography has been prepared as a research tool to aid scholars and others concerned with the study of the Soviet economy. The probable needs of such researchers has been the criterion for the selection of items and the guide in the preparation of annotations.

Users of this work will be concerned with its coverage, its internal organization, and the nature of the annotations. These are discussed below.

**COVERAGE.** This is a selected bibliography of books, pamphlets, and magazine articles in English contributing significantly to our knowledge of the Soviet economy. No attempt has been made to attain completeness by listing every piece of writing dealing in any way with the Soviet economy. Instead, the compiler has sought to include those research works, travelers' reports, compilations of basic information or data, and interpretive works which seemed to merit the attention of serious students. In addition there have been included translations of such materials published originally in the Russian language as seemed likely to be useful for scholarly research, bearing in mind the needs of those unable to read the Russian originals. Because of the great abundance of short journalistic and semi-journalistic essays in this field, most of them of only ephemeral value, an arbitrary minimum of five pages per item was set to keep the size of this bibliography within manageable proportions. In only a small number of cases, where materials appear to have special value, was this minimum disregarded.

For books and pamphlets to be included in this work, the compiler went first to the card catalogues of the rich collections at the Library of Congress, the New York Public Library, and the library of Columbia University. The list of items obtained from these sources was checked for completeness against the files of the libraries at Harvard University, Syracuse University, and the University of Chicago, as well as leading bibliographies of materials on the Soviet Union. The most useful of the latter, of course, was John Grierson's *Books on Soviet Russia 1917-1942*, supplemented by the later bibliographic notes in the *Slavonic and East European Review*, April 1947 and April 1948. Similar works checked included Robert J. Kerner's classic, *Northeastern Asia*; Helen F. Conover's *Soviet Russia: a Selected List of Recent References*, issued by the Library of Congress; Warren B. Walsh's *Reader's Guide to Russia and Russia Under Tsars and Commissars*; and the extensive bibliography on pp. 534-542 of the *Handbook of the Soviet Union* issued by the American-Russian Chamber of Commerce. Reference was also made to the lists of publications on the Soviet Union in *The Russian Review* and in the *American Review on the Soviet Union* and predecessor publications.

Journal and other periodical articles included here were selected initially on the basis of a check through the files of scholarly and semi-scholarly magazines likely to have relevant material. This list was supplemented through use of the chief bibliographies of periodical literature in English, as well as by checking it against the footnotes and bibliographies in a number of the leading books in this field. The lists of publications on the Soviet Union in *The Russian Review* and in the *American Review on the Soviet Union* were also consulted to obtain the titles of periodical articles considered for inclusion here.

**MATERIAL EXCLUDED FROM THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY.** A wealth of journalistic and fragmentary material exists in English on the Soviet economy but is not included here, though it should be consulted by the specialists in particular areas of our main field. Aside from the

riches in the files of the *New York Times*, *New York Herald-Tribune*, *Christian Science Monitor*, and the like, particular attention must be drawn to *The Economist* of London which has frequently published valuable short analytical essays.

The Department of Commerce's *Russian Economic Notes* are outstanding among the specialized sources covering primarily the Soviet Union. These were published semi-monthly, and at times weekly, from 1928 to 1940. They consisted mainly of news items culled from the Soviet press and economic journals. Indexes to these *Notes* were published annually. The American-Russian Chamber of Commerce in New York City has at various times published reports on different phases of the Soviet economy.

Also useful, if allowance is made for their source, are the various economic publications issued at times by Soviet trade or diplomatic representatives in the United States and Great Britain. These magazines have included the *Economic Review of the Soviet Union*, issued by the Amtorg Trading Corporation; *Russian Information and Review*, published by the Russian Trade Delegation in the early 1920's, and its successor, the *Soviet Union Monthly* of the mid-1920's. Currently there is the *Information Bulletin* of the Soviet Embassy in Washington. These periodicals have usually contained news items, translations of official decrees and reports, and interpretive articles viewing Soviet economic development on the basis of the official government line at each time.

In the United States at different times, private groups devoted to fostering friendship with the USSR have published periodicals containing frequent short articles on economic developments in that country. *Soviet Russia Today* has been the latest of these. *Soviet Press Translations*, issued at the University of Washington in Seattle, contains frequent translations of Soviet press and magazine articles on economic topics.

Future research on the Soviet economy, as well as other aspects of the USSR, should be greatly facilitated by the materials and indexes published in the *Current Digest of the Soviet Press*, issuance of which began in February 1949.

ORGANIZATION OF THE BIBLIOGRAPHY. The bibliographical material here is divided into sixteen sections. The first of these includes works each of which covers many areas of the Soviet economy. Users of this book should therefore consult this chapter as well as the specialized sections in which they are specifically interested. The other fifteen sections are devoted to particular aspects or parts of the Soviet economy and include materials dealing primarily with that aspect or part.

Within each chapter of the bibliography, all materials are grouped chronologically, books, pamphlets and articles issued in a particular year being put together. Within a particular year, books and pamphlets are listed first, being arranged alphabetically by name of author, issuing organization, or first major word of title as appropriate; magazine articles issued in that year are arranged chronologically by date of publication within the year and following the list of books and pamphlets issued during the same twelve months.

The organization used here was chosen, among other reasons, to minimize the need for cross-indexing of items between chapters. However, where an item deals primarily with the subject matter of two different sections of the bibliography, it appears in both sections. Materials dealing at length with more than two aspects or parts of the Soviet economy have been listed usually in the first, or general, chapter. The section on Economic Plans and Planning, by its very nature, however, also contains materials covering all or most of the Soviet economy.

ANNOTATIONS. The annotation for each item has been written so as to describe briefly the subject matter covered by the item. Where particular material in an individual book, pamphlet, or article seems likely to be of special interest, that material is described after the general statement of contents. In some cases, where an item seems marked by a pronounced point of view, either sympathetic or hostile to the Soviet Union and its economic organization, that fact has been mentioned.

## PERIODICALS AND THEIR ABBREVIATIONS

<b>Agric. Hist.</b>	<b>Agricultural History</b>
<b>Amer. Econ. Rev.</b>	<b>American Economic Review</b>
<b>Amer. Quar. Sov. Union</b>	<b>American Quarterly on the Soviet Union</b>
<b>Amer. Relief Admin. Bull.</b>	<b>American Relief Administration Bulletin</b>
<b>Amer. Rev. Sov. Union</b>	<b>American Review on the Soviet Union</b>
<b>Amer. Slav. and East Eur. Rev.</b>	<b>American Slavonic and East European Review</b>
<b>Amer. Soc. Rev.</b>	<b>American Sociological Review</b>
<b>Anglo-Sov. Jour.</b>	<b>Anglo-Soviet Journal</b>
<b>Ann. Coll. Econ.</b>	<b>Annals of Collective Economy</b>
<b>Ann. Amer. Acad. Pol. and Soc. Science</b>	<b>Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science</b>
<b>Asiatic Rev.</b>	<b>Asiatic Review</b>
<b>Automotive Industries</b>	<b>Automotive Industries</b>
<b>Bull. Amer. Assoc. Petrol. Geol.</b>	<b>Bulletin of the American Association of Petroleum Geologists</b>
<b>Bull. Sov. Union</b>	<b>Bulletin of the Soviet Union</b>
<b>Contem. Russ.</b>	<b>Contemporary Russia</b>
<b>Curr. Hist.</b>	<b>Current History</b>
<b>Econ. Hist.</b>	<b>Economic History</b>
<b>Econ. Jour.</b>	<b>Economic Journal</b>
<b>Econ. Sur.</b>	<b>Economic Survey</b>
<b>Economica</b>	<b>Economica</b>
<b>Economist</b>	<b>Economist</b>
<b>Eng. Rev.</b>	<b>English Review</b>
<b>Far East. Sur.</b>	<b>Far Eastern Survey</b>
<b>For. Aff.</b>	<b>Foreign Affairs</b>
<b>For. Agric.</b>	<b>Foreign Agriculture</b>
<b>For. Comm. Wkly.</b>	<b>Foreign Commerce Weekly</b>
<b>For. Pol. Rep.</b>	<b>Foreign Policy Reports</b>
<b>Fortune</b>	<b>Fortune</b>

<b>Geog. Rev.</b>	<b>Geographical Review</b>
<b>Harv. Bus. Rev.</b>	<b>Harvard Business Review</b>
<b>Illinois Law Rev.</b>	<b>Illinois Law Review</b>
<b>Ind. Jour. Econ.</b>	<b>Indian Journal of Economics</b>
<b>Int. Lab. Rev.</b>	<b>International Labour Review</b>
<b>Int. Rev. Ag. Econ.</b>	<b>International Review of Agricultural Economics</b>
<b>Jour. Account.</b>	<b>Journal of Accountancy</b>
<b>Jour. Amer. Stat. Assoc.</b>	<b>Journal of the American Statistical Association</b>
<b>Jour. Econ. and Bus. Hist.</b>	<b>Journal of Economic and Business History</b>
<b>Jour. Econ. Hist.</b>	<b>Journal of Economic History</b>
<b>Jour. Farm Econ.</b>	<b>Journal of Farm Economics</b>
<b>Jour. Land and Pub. Util. Econ.</b>	<b>Journal of Land and Public Utility Economics</b>
<b>Jour. Cent. Asian Soc.</b>	<b>Journal of the Central Asian Society</b>
<b>Jour. Royal Cent. Asian Soc.</b>	<b>Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society</b>
<b>Jour. Royal Inst. Int. Aff.</b>	<b>Journal of the Royal Institute of International Affairs</b>
<b>Jour. Royal Stat. Soc.</b>	<b>Journal of the Royal Statistical Society</b>
<b>Labor Abroad</b>	<b>Labor Abroad</b>
<b>Modern Rev.</b>	<b>Modern Review</b>
<b>Mon. Lab. Rev.</b>	<b>Monthly Labor Review</b>
<b>Pacific Aff.</b>	<b>Pacific Affairs</b>
<b>Pol. Quar.</b>	<b>Political Quarterly</b>
<b>Pol. Sci. Quar.</b>	<b>Political Science Quarterly</b>
<b>Quar. Bull. Sov. Russ. Econ.</b>	<b>Quarterly Bulletin of Soviet Russian Economy</b>
<b>Quar. Jour. Econ.</b>	<b>Quarterly Journal of Economics</b>
<b>Quar. Rev.</b>	<b>Quarterly Review</b>
<b>Res. Bull. Sov. Union</b>	<b>Research Bulletin on the Soviet Union</b>
<b>Rev. Econ. and Stat.</b>	<b>Review of Economics and Statistics</b>
<b>Rev. Econ. Stud.</b>	<b>Review of Economic Studies</b>
<b>Rural Soc.</b>	<b>Rural Sociology</b>
<b>Russ. Econ.</b>	<b>Russian Economist</b>
<b>Russ. Rev.</b>	<b>Russian Review</b>
<b>Science</b>	<b>Science</b>
<b>Science and Soc.</b>	<b>Science and Society</b>
<b>Slav. Rev.</b>	<b>Slavonic Review</b>
<b>Slav. and East. Eur. Rev.</b>	<b>Slavonic and East European Review</b>
<b>Social Research</b>	<b>Social Research</b>
<b>South Africa Jour. Econ.</b>	<b>South Africa Journal of Economics</b>



**South Atlan. Quar.**  
**Sov. Asia**  
**Sov. Russ. Today**  
**Struggling Russia**  
**Ukr. Quar.**  
**United Nations World**  
**U.S. Nav. Inst. Proc.**

**South Atlantic Quarterly**  
**Soviet Asia**  
**Soviet Russia Today**  
**Struggling Russia**  
**Ukrainian Quarterly**  
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- Nordman, N. *Peace Problems: Russia's Economics*. London: Putney, 1919, 127 pp.  
Parts III and IV summarize economic developments during the Kerensky regime and the first year of Lenin's rule.
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A correspondent's report on USSR economic conditions in the summer of 1919 based on his observations and interviews with Soviet officials.
- Issaiev, V.I. "The Nationalization of Industry in Bolshevik Russia," *Struggling Russia*. Jan. 17, Feb. 7, and Feb. 21, 1920, pp. 707-10, 741-45, and 766-69.  
A description of the confusion, corruption, and inefficiency in Russian industry and transport following nationalization; based on Soviet sources.
- Alexinsky, G. "The Economic Situation in Bolshevik Russia in 1920," *Ibid.*, May 15, 1920, pp. 105-10.  
Describes situation as of January 1920 as reported by Rykov, Trotsky, and Tomsky.
- Alexinsky, G. "Bolshevism in Practice," *Ibid.*, July 17, 1920, pp. 206-11.  
Description of the economic results of Soviet activity in the Ukraine during 1919 by an anti-Communist who visited the area then.
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A translation of a comprehensive official Soviet report published in the journal, *Ekonomicheskaya Zhizn*.
- Pasvolsky, L. *The Economics of Communism with Special Reference to Russia's Experiment*. New York: Macmillan, 1921, 312 pp.  
A detailed examination of Soviet economic development to the end of 1920.
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- Braikevitch, M.V. "National Economy," *Russ. Econ.*, Jan. 1921, pp. 328-45.  
A comprehensive analysis of the operation of the Soviet economy, Jan. - Sept. 1920. Opposite p. 332 is an organizational chart of the Supreme Council of the National Economy.
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A long summary of Soviet reports concerning co-operatives, food supply, and agriculture in 1920.
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An analysis of the Soviet economy designed to show "that for the time being American businessmen could gain very little by dealings with that country." Has some interesting material on difficulties encountered by would-be foreign investors in early 1920's.
- Brasol, B.L. *The Balance Sheet of Sovietism*. New York: Duffield, 1922, 272 pp.  
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Discusses management and organization of industry before 1922, foreign concessions, mixed companies and labor conditions in industry. Also contains several appendices with industrial and labor statistics.
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Although devoted primarily to the 1921/22 famine, this report presents also much material on other areas of the economy.
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A detailed study, based on Soviet sources, of economic life during the first two years after the Bolshevik Revolution.
- Braikévitch, M.V. "The Breakdown of the New Economic Policy," *Russ. Econ.*, Jan.-June 1923, pp. 3195-3232.  
A detailed study of industry and transport during 1922.
- Chernov, V. "The Disintegration of Social Classes in Russia," *For. Aff.*, Sept. 1923, pp. 23-42.  
A Russian emigre describes the impact of Soviet economic measures upon the former class structure of Russian society.
- Apostol, P. *et al. Soviet Russia*. London: King, 1924 174 pp.  
A collection of essays by emigre economists, including articles on foreign trade, the financial situation, currency reform, foreign concessions, etc.
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A description of Soviet economic development to 1923 by a noted Russian economist who left the USSR in June, 1922.
- Bakhmetev, B. "The NEP in Eclipse," *Slav. Rev.*, Dec. 1924, pp. 259-71.  
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- Miller, M.S. "Economic Conditions in Soviet Russia," *Ibid.*, pp. 460-68.  
A review of Soviet industry, finance, and trade during 1924.
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Trotsky's evaluation of the Soviet economic position in the light of the control figures for 1925-1926 and his views on the probable future development of the Soviet economy.
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A sympathetic examination of the organization and working of the Soviet economy until early 1927. Based partly on the authors' observations in the USSR.
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- Chase, S., Dunn, R., and Tugwell, R.G., eds. *Soviet Russia in the Second Decade*. New York: John Day, 1928, 374 pp.  
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A study of Soviet economic development.
- Larsons, M.J.** *An Expert in the Service of the Soviet*. London: Benn, 1929, 213 pp.  
The story of a metallurgist's experience in the service of the Soviet government providing information relating to Soviet railroads, finance, and precious metals.
- Yugoff, A.** *Economic Trends in Soviet Russia*. New York: Smith, 1929, 349 pp.  
A critical analysis and history of the Soviet economy to the end of 1928.
- Scheffer, P.** "The Crisis of the 'N.E.P.' in Soviet Russia," *For. Aff.*, Jan. 1929, pp. 234-41.  
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- Beon, S.G.** *Soviet Economic Development and American Business*. New York: Liveright, 1930, 147 pp.  
Detailed description of Soviet economic development in 1928-29 and plans for 1929-1930, followed by discussion of Soviet-American trade prospects. Written by former head of Amtorg. Brief statistical appendix.
- Burns, E.** *Russia's Productive System*. New York: Dutton, 1930; 288 pp.  
A careful study of the internal organization and structure of major areas of the Soviet economy by a British Marxist.
- Haensel, P.** *The Economic Policy of Soviet Russia*. London: King, 1930, 190 pp.  
A brief and useful survey of Soviet economic development during the 1920's with emphasis upon the situation at the end of this period by a noted Russian economist who was engaged in government service until his final departure in 1928.
- Hopper, B.C.** "The Soviet Touchstone: Industrialization," *For. Aff.*, April 1930, pp. 379-98.  
Discusses the First Five-Year Plan and briefly describes the structure of the Soviet economy.
- Hoover, C.** "The Fate of the New Economic Policy of the Soviet Union," *Econ. Jour.*, June 1930, pp. 184-93.  
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- Hoover, C.** "Some Economic and Social Consequences of Russian Communism," *Ibid.*, Sept. 1930, pp. 422-41.  
A valuable and prophetic evaluation of the social and economic lessons to be learned from the Soviet experience, 1917-1930.
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A pamphlet devoted to theoretical discussion of the economic development of the USSR in relation to Marxian theory.
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- Opie, R. "Soviet Communism: A New Civilization?," *Quar. Jour. Econ.*, Nov. 1936, pp. 131-46. A sharp critique of some of the economic sections of the Webbs' book with some material on problems of prices and wages.
- Beal, F.E. *Proletarian Journey*. New York: Hillman-Curl, 1937, 352 pp. Book 3 summarizes this disillusioned Communist's observations on Soviet living standards and industry 1930-1933, particularly at the Kharkov tractor plant where he worked for some time.
- Lyons, E. *Assignment in Utopia*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1937, 658 pp. The bitter account of six years in the Soviet Union. Written by an American journalist who entered the USSR very sympathetic to the Soviet Union and became entirely disillusioned. Biased but informative.
- Trotsky, L. *The Revolution Betrayed*. New York: Doubleday, 1937, 308 pp. A critical analysis of the economic and social achievements of the USSR before 1936. Through a consideration of these achievements the author attempts to predict the course of Soviet economic development after 1936.
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- "Recent Economic Legislation," *Bull. Sov. Union*, July 5, 1940, pp. 17-19. Brief summaries of Soviet economic legislation adopted during the first half of 1940, including the laws setting up a six-day work week (June 26), creating six economic councils to coordinate major industries (April 18), reorganizing the entire basis of agricultural deliveries to the State (April 8, 12, 17, 21, May 10 and 18), setting up the 1940 Budget, and revising the system of direct taxes on individuals.
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- Scott, J. *Behind the Urals*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1942, 279 pp.  
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- Ropes, E.C. "The Soviets Answer," *Amer. Rev. Sov. Union*, Feb.-March 1942, pp. 28-34.  
Reviews briefly economic changes and progress with respect to production and foreign trade during 1941, before and after invasion.
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- Dobb, M.H. *Soviet Economy and the War*. New York: International, 1943, 95 pp.  
A series of essays describing the development of Soviet economic strength to the Nazi invasion. Brief chapters cover Soviet industrial location, the role of trade unions, and the plan and the budget. Dobb's critique of Clark's work on Soviet statistics is given on pp. 37-42.
- Johnson, H. *The Secret of Soviet Strength*. New York: International, 1943, 160 pp.  
A rather superficial account of some aspects of Soviet industry and agriculture by an intensely pro-Soviet British clergyman.
- Kerner, R.J. ed. *USSR Economy and the War*, New York: Russian Economic Institute, 1943, 110 pp.  
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- Dallin, D. *The Real Soviet Russia*. New Haven: Yale Univ. Press, 1944, 260 pp.  
A hostile analysis of Soviet society, policy, and economic life. Discusses class structure, standards of living, labor movement, and the peasantry, among other topics.
- Fischer, M. *My Lives in Russia*. New York: Harper, 1944, 269 pp.  
The account of the disillusionment of the Russian-born wife of an American correspondent who lived in the USSR, 1927-1939. Much material on everyday life and the standard of living of Soviet citizens.
- Hirlekar, K.S. *Soviet Russia*. Bombay: Prakashan, 1944, 391 pp.  
A collection of reprints of articles written by Soviet officials on the development of the Soviet economy to 1943.
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An American correspondent's account of his stay in the USSR, 1943-1944. Contains fragmentary items of value, particularly observations at Magnitogorsk and in Central Asia.
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A collection of essays including M. Van Kleeck's "Planning and Reconstruction," H. Blumenfeld's



- "Municipal Reconstruction," W. Mandel's "Wartime Changes in Soviet Industry," L. Volin and S. Goodstein's "Problems of Agricultural Rehabilitation in the Liberated Regions of the Soviet Union," A. Steiger's "Wartime Changes in the Use of and Search for Soviet Natural Resources," A. Grajdanzev's "Labor in the Postwar Reconstruction of the Soviet Union," V.D. Kazakevich's "Financing War and Reconstruction," and E.C. Ropes' "The Future of American-Soviet Trade Relations."
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- Buck, P.S. *Talk About Russia With Masha Scott*. New York: John Day, 1945, 128 pp.  
Describes in detail life in the Soviet Union as it appeared to a girl who grew to adulthood during the Soviet regime's first quarter-century.
- Lieberman, S. *Building Lenin's Russia*. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1945, 229 pp.  
The reminiscences of a non-communist timber expert who played a prominent role in Soviet economic affairs, 1918-1926. Provides much insight into the manner in which economic policy was formulated and executed, including also problems of foreign economic relations and concessions.
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- Kravchenko, V. *I Chose Freedom*. New York: Scribner, 1946, 496 pp.  
A former high Soviet industrial executive's account of his life in the Soviet. Contains important material on the forced collectivization of agriculture, the practice of Soviet industrial planning and operation in the 1930's, forced labor camps, etc.
- Mandel, W.M. *A Guide to the Soviet Union*. New York: Dial, 1946, 511 pp.  
Book One is mainly devoted to the economic geography of the 16 Soviet republics. Book Five is a sympathetic account of the organization and functioning of the Soviet economy with emphasis upon post-World War II developments.
- Salisbury, H. *Russia on the Way*. New York: Macmillan, 1946, 425 pp.  
One of the best of the correspondents' reports on Soviet life during World War II. Covers period Dec. 1943-Aug. 1944. Gives account of observations on the Urals and Central Asia industry and agriculture. Valuable data on wartime prices, pp. 72-82.
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Chs. I-IX give a brief and critical review of the development, organization, and operation of the Soviet economy and the consequences thereof in terms of standard of living and related considerations.
- Mikhailov, N. "The Soviet Peacetime Economy," *For. Aff.*, July 1946, pp. 633-37.  
A Soviet geographer describes the extent of wartime damage to the USSR and the reconstruction which had been completed by early 1946. Also discusses the Fourth Five-Year Plan.
- Baykov, A. *The Development of the Soviet Economic System*. New York: Macmillan, 1947, 514 pp.  
A comprehensive economic history of the USSR to 1940. For each of the periods 1917-1921, 1922-1928, 1929-1934, and 1935-1940, the author describes in detail developments in industry, agriculture, domestic trade, and labor. Several chapters also describe developments in foreign trade and public finance, credit and money. Many statistical data are given.
- Fischer, J. *Why They Behave Like Russians*. New York: Harper, 1947, 262 pp.  
The account of a member of the UNRRA mission to the Ukraine in Spring, 1946. Contains observations on economic conditions and class structure of the Soviet society.
- Ropes, E.C. "Union of Soviet Socialist Republics," (in) M. Ezekiel, *Towards World Prosperity*. New York: Harper, 1947, pp. 186-214.  
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- phases of the USSR. Economic articles include V.D. Kazakevich's "The Economic System" (pp. 213-33), and "Banking, Money, and Finance" (pp. 234-41); L. Volin's "Agricultural Development" (pp. 242-54); E.C. Ropes' "Industry under the Soviet Government" (pp. 255-68); and A.J. Steiger's "Communications: Railways, Highways, Air" (pp. 269-87).
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- Street, L., ed. *I Married A Russian*. New York: Emerson, 1947, 331 pp. The letters of the English wife of a Russian scientist to her family 1930-1945. Contains much material on everyday life in the Ukraine during the 1930's.
- Strom, J.L. *Just Tell the Truth*. New York: Scribner, 1947, 243 pp. Account of an American who toured the western USSR during the summer of 1946. Contains fragmentary data on prices and wage rates as well as observations on Soviet economic conditions in area visited.
- Schwartz, H. "Soviet Economic Reconversion, 1945-46," *Amer. Econ. Rev.*, May 1947, pp. 611-23. A study of Soviet reconversion problems, of the efforts made to overcome them, and of the results achieved.
- Dean, V.M. "Russia's Internal Economic Problems," *For. Pol. Rep.*, July 1, 1947, pp. 98-107. A review of some of the chief difficulties of postwar Soviet industry, transport, and agriculture.
- Dobb, M.H. *Soviet Economic Development Since 1917*. New York: International, 1948, 475 pp. A comprehensive history of the Soviet economy from its beginnings to 1947 by a noted Marxist economist. Includes some theoretical and institutional analysis as well as historical description.
- Loucks, W.N. "The Economy of the Soviet Union." (in) Loucks, W.N. and Hoot, J.W. *Comparative Economic Systems*. New York: Harper, 1948, pp. 453-623. A summary description of the organization and operation of the Soviet economy.
- Maynard, J. *Russia in Flux*. New York: Macmillan, 1948, 564 pp. An abridgement of the two volumes published in England as *Russia in Flux* and *The Russian Peasant and Other Studies*. Much of the book is devoted to the author's penetrating commentary on Soviet economic development, including transition from peasant to collective farming, economic planning, and urban labor conditions. Appendices summarize the 1939 census, the 1937 budget, study purchasing power of 1937-1938 wages, and consider the magnitude of peasant taxes and other obligations.
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# ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

## A. GENERAL

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A comprehensive and statistical description of the USSR's mineral resources, their location, and their estimated magnitudes.
- Gubkin, T.M. "Mineral Resources of the USSR," *Econ. Sur.*, Oct. 1936, pp. 7-21.  
Discusses the resources and production of iron ore, lead, zinc, nickel, apatite, bauxite, and other minerals in the USSR.
- Mikhaylov, N. *Soviet Geography*. London: Methuen, 1937, 229 pp.  
A Soviet author's economic geography stresses the redistribution of industry, agriculture, transport facilities, and population under the Soviet regime.
- Mikhailov, N. *Land of the Soviets*. New York: Furman, 1939, 351 pp.  
Concentrates on the economic geography of major regions.
- Gregory, J.S. and Shave, D.W. *The USSR: A Geographical Survey*. London: Harrap, 1944, 636 pp.  
One of the most complete economic geographies of the USSR in English. Part One surveys the physical and political geography of the USSR and the general pattern of resource location and use. Part Two treats at length the economic geography of each of the regions of the USSR. Contains many valuable data and maps.
- Turin, S.P. *The USSR: An Economic and Social Survey*. London: Methuen, 1944, 219 pp.  
This volume by a Russian emigre and lecturer at the University of London is divided into four parts: geographical and ethnographical survey of the USSR; regional economic geography of the USSR; economic survey of chief Soviet industries; and a valuable supplement giving statistical and other information including the organization of Gosplan.
- Cressey, G.B. *The Basis of Soviet Strength*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1945, 287 pp.  
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- Harris, C.D. "The Cities of the Soviet Union," *Geog. Rev.*, Jan. 1945, pp. 107-21.  
Discusses "growth, functions, and distribution of the cities of the Soviet Union," using 1926 and 1939 census data.
- Gray, G.D.B. *Soviet Land. The Country, Its People and Their Work*. London: Black, 1947, 324 pp.  
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- Voskuil, W.H. "Postwar Russia and her Mineral Deposits," *Jour. Land and Pub. Util. Econ.*, May 1947, pp. 199-213.  
Describes briefly Soviet resources of primary mineral raw materials and similar resources available in adjacent Asiatic, Near Eastern, and European areas.

## B. REGIONAL STUDIES

- Bailey, F.M. "In Russian Turkestan Under the Bolsheviks," *Jour. Cent. Asian Soc.*, Vol. VIII, Part I, 1921, pp. 49-69.  
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- Goudkoff, P.P. "Economic Geography of the Coal Resources of Asiatic Russia," *Geog. Rev.*, April 1923, pp. 283-93.  
Lists then-known deposits, describes demand for coal, and speculates on future development.
- USSR-Far Eastern Concession Committee. *Concessions in the Far East*. Vladivostok: 1925.  
A description of forest, gold, coal, and non-ferrous metal resources of the Far East prepared to acquaint possible concessionaires with opportunities in this region.
- Ghambashidze, D. "Mineral Resources of Georgia and Caucasus-Manganese Industry of Georgia" (Hearings before the Comm. on For. Aff., House of Rep., 69th Cong., 1st Sess. on H.J. Res. 195), Govt. Print. Off., Washington, 1926, pp. 167-82.  
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- Baievsky, B. "Siberia - The Storehouse of the Future," *Econ. Geog.*, April 1927, pp. 166-92.  
A description of the area's varied resources and of the problems hindering their development.
- Lobanoff-Rostovsky, A. "The Soviet Muslim Republics in Central Asia," *Jour. Royal Inst. Int. Aff.*, July 1928, pp. 241-55.  
Touches briefly on the economic importance and resources of Soviet Central Asia.
- Strong, A.L. *Red Star in Samarkand*. New York: Coward-McCann, 1929, 329 pp.  
An account of economic and social changes during the first years of Soviet rule over Central Asia by a sympathetic American who visited the area.
- "Armenia and the Armenian Colonies," *Jour. Cent. Asian Soc.*, Jan. 1931, pp. 95-109.  
Some brief comments on the economic history of Soviet Armenia.
- Chokayev, M. "Turkestan and the Soviet Regime," *Ibid.*, July 1931, pp. 403-20.  
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- Tchokaieff, M.A. "Fifteen Years of Bolshevik Rule in Turkestan," *Jour. Royal Cent. Asian Soc.*, July 1933, pp. 351-59.  
A brief discussion of the Turkestan economy with particular reference to cotton growing.
- Kunitz, J. *Dawn over Samarkand*. New York: International, 1935, 348 pp.  
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- Hopper, B. "Eastward the Course of Soviet Empire," *For. Aff.*, Oct. 1935, pp. 37-50.  
Discussion of the economic importance of eastern USSR during the early thirties and the program contained in the Second Five-Year Plan for the expansion of this area. Contains several tables which include data relative to the economic significance of the area.
- Darinsky, A., ed. "Nature and Natural Resources of the Soviet Far East" (*USSR Papers*, Vol. 1, Paper No. 4), USSR Council of Institute of Pacific Relations, Moscow, 1936, 62 pp.  
In discussing this area the authors examine the physical structure of the region, its mineral resources, climate, inland waters, soils, vegetation and fauna.
- Raikhman, E. and Vedensky, B. "The Economic Development of the Soviet Far East" (*Ibid.*, Paper No. 2), 47 pp.  
Discusses the importance of the Soviet Far East to the whole economy and the economic and cultural development of the Soviet Far East during the First and Second Five-Year Plans.
- Taymek, A.A. "The Forest Wealth of the Soviet Far East and its Exploitation" (*Ibid.*, Paper No. 3), 28 pp.  
Discusses the distribution and exploitation of these forests, and the prospects for the development of the lumber industry.
- Hopper, B. "The Soviet Conquest of the Far North," *For. Aff.*, April 1936, pp. 499-505.  
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- Smolka, H.P. *40,000 Against the Arctic*. New York: Morrow, 1937, 308 pp.  
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- Field, W.O. Jr. "The Soviet Arctic," *Res. Bull. Sov. Union*, Feb. 28, 1937, pp. 11-20.  
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- Smolka, H.P. "The Economic Development of the Soviet Arctic," *Geog. Jour.*, April 1937, pp. 327-38.  
A brief description of transportation, industry and food problems in this area by one who visited it. Also some material on economies of native tribes. Discussion of this article, pp. 339-43.
- Taracouzio, T.A. *Soviets in the Arctic*. New York: Macmillan, 1938, 563 pp.  
A comprehensive, scholarly study of Soviet policy toward and achievements in their Arctic regions. Chapters IV and V give a detailed description of the Soviet Arctic economy, its development to 1937, and the goals set for the future.
- Smolka, H.P. "Soviet Strategy in the Arctic," *For. Aff.*, Jan. 1938, pp. 272-78.  
An article dealing primarily with the strategic importance of the Soviet Arctic regions, but including also some information with respect to the economic resources of the area, e.g., minerals.
- Field, W.O. Jr. "The Kola Peninsula," *Amer. Quar. Sov. Union*, July 1938, pp. 3-21.  
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- W.O.F., Jr. "The Lena River Basin," *Bull. Sov. Union*, Nov. 15, 1938, pp. 82-83.  
A survey of its resources and the obstacles to their exploitation.
- Papayan, M. *Industrial Progress in the Soviet Republics of the Non-Russian Nationalities*. Moscow: 1939, 32 pp.  
Using some statistical data, the author describes briefly the development of certain key industries of the non-Russian republics.
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- "Reference Material on the Caucasian Isthmus," *Bull. Sov. Union*. March 10, 1940, pp. 3-7.  
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The amount and composition of the trade between the two countries during the 1920's is discussed.
- USSR Chamber of Commerce. "The Second Fur Auction in Leningrad," *Ibid.*, pp. 43-47.  
A discussion of the amounts bought by various countries and the kinds of furs offered at this auction.
- USSR Chamber of Commerce. "Soviet Bristles in World Trade," *Ibid.*, pp. 48-54.  
A discussion of Soviet production of bristles and Soviet trade in this commodity during the 1920's.
- USSR Chamber of Commerce. "Soviet-American Trade," *Ibid.*, July - Sept. 1932, pp. 11-23.  
Traces the development of Soviet-American trade during the 1920's and presents data on the composition of this trade.
- USSR Chamber of Commerce. "Soviet-German Trade Agreement Concerning the Supply of Goods and Payment Terms Dated June 15th 1932," *Ibid.*, pp. 24-31.  
Text of this agreement.
- USSR Chamber of Commerce. "USSR Trade with Eastern Countries in 1931," *Ibid.*, pp. 32-38.  
An analysis of the foreign trade of the USSR during 1931 with Turkey, Egypt, Persia, Afghanistan, West China, Mongolia, Tana Tuva, China Proper, and Japan.
- USSR Chamber of Commerce. "Trade Relations Between the USSR and Palestine," *Ibid.*, pp. 39-40.  
A brief note on trade between the two countries during the 1920's.
- USSR Chamber of Commerce. "Foreign Trade Arbitration Commission at the USSR Chamber of Commerce," *Ibid.*, pp. 41-46.  
A description of the functions of Soviet commissions set up to arbitrate disputes which arose between the USSR and other countries over trade matters.
- USSR Chamber of Commerce. "Russia's Trade with the East during the Fifteen Years of the Soviet Regime," *Ibid.*, Oct. - Dec. 1932, pp. 45-55.  
An historical analysis of Soviet trade with Turkey, Mongolia, Afghanistan, Sinkiang, and the Arabian countries.
- USSR Chamber of Commerce. "Fifteen Years of Soviet Foreign Trade," *Ibid.*, pp. 21-44.  
A detailed analysis of Soviet foreign trade between 1918 and 1932. Contains information on the breakdown of this trade with respect to value, quantity, and destination. The relationship between foreign trade and economic planning is also discussed.
- Conolly, V. *Soviet Economic Policy in the East: Turkey, Persia, Afghanistan, Mongolia and Tana Tuva, Sinkiang.* London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1933, 168 pp.  
A scholarly study of Soviet trade with and economic policy in this area. Based upon sources issued by all major countries studied.
- Rosenholz, A.P. *Fifteen Years of the Foreign Trade Monopoly of the USSR.* Moscow-Leningrad: 1933, 30 pp.  
An historical review plus a summary of current trade relations with major countries.
- Documentation Relating to Foreign Economic Relations of the USSR.* Moscow: 1933, 65 pp.  
Includes texts of agreements with Germany and Italy in early 1930's and list of international negotiations to regulate particular commodity markets in which USSR has participated, as well as data on foreign economic relations.
- Zeitlin, D.O. "Soviet Coal Exports," *Quar. Rev.*, Jan.-March 1933, pp. 30-50.  
Describes the production and marketing of coal from the Donets basin.
- Foster, E.D. "The Trend of Soviet-German Commercial Relations and Its Significance," *Harv. Bus. Rev.*, April 1933, pp. 376-85.  
A brief history of this trade and an analysis of its possible future development.
- Lawton, L. *The Prospects of British Trade with the Soviet Union.* (School of Slav. and East Eur. Stud-

- ies, Monograph No. 1), London: Univ. of London, 1934, 34 pp.
- An analysis of trade prospects against the background of previous Anglo-Soviet commerce and the provisions of the 1934 Commercial Agreement. Contains much detailed data on Anglo-Soviet trade, as well as on 1933 Soviet foreign trade with many nations.
- Scroggs, W.O. "Russia and World Trade," *For. Aff.*, Jan. 1934, pp. 331-34.  
Discusses the possibilities of Soviet-American trade following the latter's recognition of the USSR.
- Dyboski, R. "Polish-Soviet Relations," *Jour. Royal Inst. Int. Aff.*, March 1934, pp. 226-44.  
Discusses Polish-Russian trade before 1934.
- U.S. Tariff Commission. *An Analysis of the Trade Between the United States and Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Portugal, Soviet Russia in Europe*. April 1934, (mimeographed).  
The section on the USSR presents 14 tables which summarize in great detail the trade between the U.S. and the USSR during the late 1920's and the early 1930's.
- Dean, V.M. "The Outlook for Soviet-American Trade," *For. Pol. Rep.*, Aug. 1, 1934, pp. 134-44.  
Mainly an analysis of the problems concerning debts, credits, and claims considered during the Washington Soviet-American negotiations of 1934.
- Ho Ping-Yin. *The Foreign Trade of China*. Shanghai: Commercial Press, 1935, 826 pp.  
Ch. VIII, pp. 329-73, is a very detailed discussion of Chinese-Soviet economic relations to 1933, including much statistical material regarding imports and exports.
- Rosenholtz, A.P. *Foreign Trade and Economic Independence of the USSR*. Moscow: 1935, 21 pp.  
A review of the USSR's foreign trade policy at the time.
- Yanson, J. D. *Foreign Trade in the USSR*. New York: Putnam, 1935, 176 pp.  
An account of the organization and development of Soviet foreign trade by the Director of the Moscow Foreign Trade Research Institute. Gives helpful summary of trade relations with major countries to 1934.
- Boyeff, I.V. "The Soviet State Monopoly of Foreign Trade," (in) *The Soviet Union and World Problems*. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1935, pp. 25-44.  
A brief summary of Soviet foreign trade organization and future prospects by the then Chairman of the Board of Directors of Amtorg Trading Corp.
- Conolly, V. *Soviet Trade from the Pacific to the Levant*. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1935, 225 pp.  
A discussion and description of the USSR's foreign economic relations with Japan, China, India, Egypt and Iraq. Contains a chapter devoted to the economy of the Soviet Far East. Appendices give texts of important Soviet foreign economic agreements.
- Serkau, G.G. "Foreign Trade and the Soviets," *Jour. Royal Cent. Asian Soc.*, April 1935, pp. 232-39.  
A general discussion of Soviet economic development and its relation to foreign trade.
- Goichbarg, A.G. "The State Economic Organizations of the USSR," *Ann. Amer. Acad. Pol. and Soc. Science*, July 1935, pp. 106-13.  
A Soviet legal specialist's description of the legal position of Soviet trading organizations in the USSR and of the attitudes taken by non-Soviet courts toward these organizations' contracts with foreign concerns.
- Huntingdon, W.C. "The Prospects of American Trade with the Soviet Union," *Slav. and East Eur. Rev.*, July 1935, pp. 222-45.  
Soviet-American trade between 1920 and 1935 is discussed along with a forecast of trade prospects after 1935. The unique characteristics of the Soviet trading mechanism receive some treatment.
- The Prospect of British and American Trade with the Soviet Union* (School of Slav. and East. Eur. Studies, Monographs No. 7, 8). London: Univ. of London, July 1935, 50 pp.  
Analyses of the limitations placed upon Soviet-American and Soviet-British trade by the USSR's need for foreign credits.
- Rosenholtz, A.P. *Soviet Foreign Trade New Developments*. London: Trade Delegation of the USSR in Great Britain, 1936, 22 pp.  
Outlines Soviet foreign trade policies and problems at the time.
- Zhirmunski, M. *Soviet Export*. Moscow: 1936, 122 pp.  
A brief description of the planning and execution of Soviet export policy. An appendix gives the statutes of the All-Union Export Corporation.
- Höfding, V. "German Trade with the Soviet Union," *Slav. and East Eur. Rev.*, Jan. 1936, pp. 473-94.  
Principally a discussion of the main trends of Soviet-German trade during 1925-35 and the credit relations between the two countries.
- S.S.S. "Soviet-American Trade Relations," *Res. Bull. Sov. Econ.*, April 15, 1936, pp. 1-5.  
An analysis of Soviet-American trade, 1924-1935, with emphasis upon the major factors at work since United States recognition of the USSR.

- Conolly, V. "The Soviet Union and the Industrialization of Asia," *For. Aff.*, Oct. 1936, pp. 187-98.  
Discussion of the USSR's economic relations with Turkey, Iran, Afghanistan, Sinkiang, and Outer Mongolia, including Soviet participation in the internal economic development of these countries.
- Oudendyk, W.J. "Soviet Policy in the Far East," *Jour. Royal Inst. Int. Aff.*, Nov. 1936, pp. 824-45.  
Discusses the USSR's economic interests in such areas as Manchuria, Outer Mongolia, Chinese Turkestan, etc. The Second Five-Year Plan objectives for developing the Soviet Far East are also examined.
- U.S. Dept. of State. *Papers Relating to the Foreign Relations of the United States 1919, Russia*. Govt. Print. Off., Washington, 1937, 807 pp.  
Includes some information bearing on the foreign economic relations of Russia in 1919.
- Lawton, L. "British Trade with the Soviet Union," *Contem. Russ.*, April-July 1938, pp. 137-65.  
An analysis of Anglo-Soviet trade with particular emphasis upon the years 1933-1937. The problem of Soviet reluctance to charter British vessels is discussed at some length.
- "Soviet-German Relations," *Bull. Sov. Union*, Aug. 31, 1939, pp. 31-34.  
Includes a brief description of Soviet commercial agreements with various countries concluded during 1939, as well as a review of Soviet-German trade in the preceding decade.
- Ropes, E.C. *Twenty Years of Soviet Trade*. Dept. of Comm., Washington, Nov. 1939, 21 pp. (mimeographed).  
A valuable basic compilation of Soviet trade statistics with some comment upon them and the text of the 1918 decree nationalizing foreign trade.
- "The Growth and Decline of the Foreign Trade of the USSR," *Quar. Bull. Sov. Russ. Econ.*, Jan. 1940, pp. 61-87.  
An analysis of Soviet pre-war foreign trade, emphasizing the period 1929-1938. Contains many valuable data taken from various Soviet sources.
- Hopper, B.C. "How Much Can and Will Russia Aid Germany?," *For. Aff.*, Jan. 1940, pp. 229-43.  
An analysis of the Soviet Union's ability to supply Germany with needed goods in 1940.
- "Probable Consequences of the Trade Agreement between the USSR and Germany," *Quar. Bull. Sov. Russ. Econ.*, Jan. 1940, pp. 88-96.  
A prediction based upon a detailed analysis of Soviet-German trade statistics during the inter-war years.
- "Soviet-Japanese Relations," *Bull. Sov. Union*, Jan. 30, 1940, pp. 1-2.  
A survey of Soviet-Japanese economic relationships at the end of the 1930's.
- Barnes, K. "Fisheries, Mainstay of Soviet-Japanese Friction," *Far East. Sur.*, Mar. 27, 1940, pp. 75-81.  
Summarizes history of Soviet-Japanese relations over question of Japanese fishing concessions.
- "New Soviet Trade Agreements," *Bull. Sov. Union*, May 17, 1940, pp. 13-14.  
A discussion of changes in Soviet foreign trade brought about by the outbreak of World War II. Summarizes several trade agreements reached by USSR with other countries in preceding year, and discusses negotiations then proceeding with other countries.
- "The Balance of Payments of the USSR," *Quar. Bull. Sov. Russ. Econ.* May 1941, pp. 139-43.  
A compilation of fragmentary data available on the Soviet balance of trade 1920/21 to 1936, and a discussion of their significance.
- "Soviet-American Trade Relations," *Bull. Sov. Union*, July 19, 1940, pp. 21-23.  
A review of Soviet-American trade since the 1935-36 trade agreement, with special emphasis on the factors affecting commerce between the two countries after the outbreak of World War II.
- Volin, L. "Grain Exports from the Soviet Union," *For. Agric.*, May 1941, pp. 205-14.  
A brief history of Russian grain exports from before the Bolshevik Revolution to 1938. Composition and destinations of these exports are analyzed in some detail. Breakdown of Soviet grain exports by specific grains and flour, 1904-05 to 1937-38 given p. 213.
- "Russian Supplies to Germany during the period from 28th September 1939 to June 22nd, 1941," *Quar. Bull. Sov. Russ. Econ.*, Nov. 1941, pp. 42-44.  
An attempt to estimate the volume of Soviet-German trade during this period on the basis of fragmentary published information.
- American Russian Institute. *Outline of American-Soviet Negotiations for the Settlement of Pre-Soviet Russian Debts and other Claims*. New York: Carl Marks & Co., no date, 20 pp.  
An history of the negotiations and American government action on pre-Soviet debts through 1941.
- Glesinger, E. *Nazi in the Woodpile*. Indianapolis: Bobbs Merrill, 1942, 262 pp.  
Has information on Soviet activities in International Timber Committee formed June 1932.

- Ropes, E.C. "American-Soviet Trade Relations," *Rusa. Rev.*, Autumn 1943, pp. 89-94.  
A brief summary of trade relations mainly during the 1920's and 1930's with some emphasis on Amtorg's operations.
- Gupta, R.N.S. "India's Trade with the USSR," *Ind. Jour. Econ.*, Oct. 1943, pp. 145-49.  
A review of import and export data for the 1930's.
- Chamberlin, W.H. and Ropes, E.C. *Postwar Economic Relations with the USSR* New York: New York Univ. Press, 1944.  
Two views on the probable postwar development of Soviet-American trade.
- New Highways to Postwar Trade*. Toronto: Nat. Council for Canadian-Sov. Friendship, (1944?), 31 pp.  
Contains papers dealing with Canadian-Soviet trade relations and prospects during and after World War II by Canadian businessmen and by the Soviet commercial attache in Canada.
- Ropes, E.C. "The Shape of United States-Soviet Trade, Past and Future," *Slav. and East Eur. Rev.*, Aug. 1944, pp. 1-15.  
A brief survey of the history of Soviet-American trade and of its postwar outlook. Contains a list of Soviet export, import, and export-import combines and a list of American technical assistance contracts with Soviet organizations.
- Gerschenkron, A. *Economic Relations with the USSR*. New York: Comm. on Int. Econ. Pol., 1945, 73 pp.  
An analysis of techniques available in the postwar period for integration of the USSR into a system of free multilateral trade. The author considers such problems as discrimination between countries, dumping, the likely future pattern of Soviet exports and imports, and the probable development of capital exports to the USSR.
- Heymann, H. *We Can Do Business with Russia*. Chicago: Ziff-Davis, 1945, 268 pp.  
A plea for and an optimistic analysis of the chances of large scale Soviet-American trade after World War II. Includes case histories and much detailed factual material on economic relations between the two nations during the 1920s and 1930s.
- Lied, J. *Prospector in Russia: The Autobiography of Jonas Lied*. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1945, 318 pp.  
Contains author's recollections of early development of Soviet foreign economic relations and of Soviet aluminum industry, in both of which he worked for Soviet regime.
- Shipman, S.S. *The Outlook for Soviet-American Economic Relations*. Unpublished D.C.S. Thesis, New York Univ., New York, 1945, 236 pp.  
Surveys development of Soviet economy to 1944, outlines problems of reconstruction, and considers possible future development of Soviet foreign trade with U.S. and other nations. Some historical review of Soviet foreign trade.
- Tereshtenko, V.J. "American-Soviet Trade Relations: Past and Future," and Timoshenko, V.P. "Economic Background for the Postwar International Trade of the USSR," (Pamphlet Series No. 5,) New York: Russ. Econ. Inst., 1945, 26 pp.  
Two views of the probable course of postwar Soviet foreign trade policy. Also contains list of 202 Soviet commodities sold in the United States, 1925-41.
- Herman, L.M. "Export Ebb and Flow of Russian Petroleum," *For. Comm. Wkly.*, April 7, 1945, pp. 5-9, 44-45, 47.  
An history of Soviet international trade in petroleum, including accounts of problems of international competition in major markets.
- Ropes, E.C. "Credits to Soviet Agencies in the United States," *Amer. Rev. Sov. Union*, May 1945, pp. 10-15.  
An historical review of experience, 1919-39.
- Fierlinger, Z. "Soviet-Czechoslovak Economic Relations - Past and Future," *Ibid.*, Aug. 1945, pp. 29-37.  
A not very informative summary.
- Ronimois, H.A. "The Baltic Trade of the Soviet Union," *Amer. Slav. and East Eur. Rev.*, Dec. 1945, pp. 174-78.  
A review of the factors responsible for the decline in Soviet trade through Leningrad and with the Baltic States, 1913-35.
- Baykov, A.M. *Soviet Foreign Trade*. Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 1946, 125 pp.  
A description of the evolution and organization of Soviet foreign trade, and a summary of trade with major countries to 1945. An appendix presents data on Soviet trade by major categories, commodities, and countries.
- Condoide, M.V. *Russian-American Trade*, Columbus: Bur. of Bus. Research, Ohio State Univ., 1946, 160 pp.  
Describes briefly the Soviet economic system, the organization of foreign trade, and the history of Soviet-American trade relations. An appendix contains documents on Soviet-American trade and a list of commodities imported from the USSR.

- Millspaugh, A.C. *Americans in Persia*. Washington: Brookings, 1946, 293 pp.  
Chapter X gives an illuminating summary of Soviet economic maneuvering in Iran during and after World War II. Based largely on the author's experience in Iran.
- Ronimois, H.E. *Russia's Foreign Trade and the Baltic Sea*. London: Boreas, 1946, 51 pp.  
An history of Russian and Soviet foreign trade in their relation to the Baltic States and the Baltic ports.
- U.S. House of Rep., Special Comm. on Postwar Economic Policy and Planning. *Postwar Economic Policy and Planning, Part 2, 8th Rep.*, Govt. Print. Off., Washington, 1946.  
A brief survey of the USSR's postwar economic problems and of Soviet economic penetration in Eastern Europe is given on pp. 37-44.
- Hazard, J.N. "Administering Lend-Lease for the USSR," *Amer. Rev. Sov. Union*, May 1946, pp. 16-23.  
A description of the organization, on the American and Soviet sides, which administered Lend-Lease to the USSR, by a former Lend-Lease official.
- Wu, Chee-Hsien. *Two Decades of Soviet Foreign Trade*. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, 1947, 266 pp.  
A helpful history of Soviet foreign trade policy and practice before World War II. An appendix gives a valuable analysis of the nature and reliability of Soviet commercial statistics.
- U.S. Dept. of State. *Soviet Supply Protocols* (Pub. 2759, Eur. Series), Washington Govt. Print. Off., 1947, 156 pp.  
Includes full text of all four supply protocols between USSR and U.S., U.K., and Canada, with full schedules of supplies.
- Dean, V.M. "Russia's Foreign Economic Policy," *For. Pol. Rep.*, Feb. 1, 1947, pp. 268-79.  
A summary of Soviet postwar foreign economic policy and its execution.
- Gerschenkron, A. "Russia and the International Trade Organization," *Amer. Econ. Rev.*, May 1947, pp. 624-42.  
A critique of the provisions of the proposed International Trade Organization Charter which would affect the USSR if it decided to join; makes suggestions for modifications of these provisions.
- Schüller, R. "Foreign Trade Policies of the United States and Soviet Russia," *Social Research*, June 1947, pp. 135-47.  
An analysis of the contrasting postwar foreign trade policies of the two countries. Emphasizes Soviet plans for a "ruble bloc" and problems raised thereby.
- Margold, S.K. *Let's Do Business with Russia*. New York: Harper, 1948, 244 pp.  
Describes businessmen's problems in trade with USSR. Summarizes history and organization of Soviet foreign trade; appendix deals with Anglo-Soviet and German-Soviet trade agreements and the experience of the Harriman and Lena goldfield concessions.
- U.S. House of Rep., Select Comm. on Foreign Aid Pursuant to H. Res. 296. *The East European Economy in Relation to the European Recovery Program* (Preliminary Rep. 20), Washington Govt. Print. Off., 1948, 77 pp.  
Analyzes in detail and gives many data on Soviet economic relations with Eastern Europe.
- Baran, P.A. "The USSR in the World Economy," (in Harris, S.E. ed. *Foreign Economic Policy for the United States*, Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press, 1948, pp. 169-93.  
A brief review of Soviet foreign trade policy with emphasis upon the postwar situation. Gives Bank for International Settlements data on the volume of Soviet postwar foreign trade, both with the rest of the world and with Eastern Europe alone.
- Paramov, M. "Foreign Trade in Eastern Europe," *Sov. Russ. Today*, July 1948, pp. 18, 29, 30.  
A brief summary of Soviet economic relations with Eastern Europe since 1945 by a Soviet specialist.
- Armstrong, W.C. "The Soviet Approach to International Trade," *Pol. Sci. Quar.*, Sept. 1948, pp. 368-82.  
An analysis of the motivation of Soviet foreign economic policy before and since World War II.
- Heymann, Hans Jr. "Oil in Soviet-Western Relations in the Interwar Years," *Amer. Slav. and East. Eur. Rev.*, Dec. 1948, pp. 303-16.  
A study of the development and importance of Soviet oil exports in the interwar years, with emphasis upon the clash between the Deterding interests and the Soviet Petroleum export monopoly, the Naphtha Syndicate.

## RECENT DISCUSSION OF SOVIET ECONOMIC THEORY

In 1944 and 1945, American economists discussed at length the significance of an article on the teaching of Soviet economics which had appeared originally in the magazine *Pod Znamenem Marksizma* (Under the Banner of Marxism). Contributions to this discussion are listed below:

- Landauer, C. "From Marx to Menger," *Amer. Econ. Rev.*, June 1944, pp. 340-44.  
Presents the view that Soviet economists have abandoned the labor theory of value and have gone far toward accepting the value theory of Jevons, Walras, and Menger.
- Hoover, C.B. "Capitalism and Socialism, A New Soviet Appraisal," *For. Aff.*, July 1944, pp. 532-42.  
An attempt to interpret the article's significance politically.
- Dunayevskaya, R. tr. "Teaching of Economics in the Soviet Union," *Amer. Econ. Rev.*, Sept. 1944, pp. 501-30.  
A translation of the original article. (Other translations appeared in pamphlet form and in the magazine *Science and Society*.)
- ↘ Dunayevskaya, R. "A New Revision of Marxian Economics," *Ibid.*  
Argues that the article represents a radical change in Soviet economic doctrine.
- Baran, P.A. "New Trends in Russian Economic Thinking," *Ibid.*, Dec. 1944, pp. 862-71. ✓
- Argues that no substantial change has taken place in Soviet doctrine.
- Lange, O. "Marxian Economics in the Soviet Union," *Ibid.*, March 1945, pp. 127-33.  
Presents the view that Soviet doctrine has changed, but the change represents a return to Marxism rather than a revision of it.
- Otis, B. "The Communists and the Labor Theory of Value," *Ibid.*, pp. 134-37.  
An attempt to refute Landauer's interpretation of the significance of the changes made in the teaching of Soviet political economy.
- Rogin, L. "Marx and Engels on Distribution in a Socialist Society," *Ibid.*, pp. 137-43.  
Analyzes the significance of the pronouncement on economics teaching with respect to the Marxist theory of Socialist distribution.
- Dunayevskaya, R. "Revision or Reaffirmation of Marxism? A Rejoinder," *Ibid.*, Sept. 1945, pp. 660-64.  
A reply to the arguments of Lange, Rogin, and Baran in the articles cited above.

In early 1948, Will Lissner of the *New York Times* - who had initiated the earlier discussion referred to above - reported the strong attacks made by leading Soviet economists upon the book by Professor Eugen Varga, *Changes in the Economy of Capitalism Resulting from the Second World War*. Since then the development of the controversy has been followed at length in the newspapers of various countries.

- Graliow, L. tr. *Soviet Views on the Post-War World Economy*. Washington: Public Affairs Press, 1948, 125 pp.  
A translation of the proceedings of the conference held by Soviet economists on May 7, 14, and 21, 1947 to consider Varga's book. The proceedings were published originally as a supplement to the November 1947 issue of *Mirovaya Khozyaistvo i Mirovaya Politika*.
- Barghoorn, F.C. "The Varga Discussion and Its Significance," *Amer. Slav. and East Eur. Rev.*, Oct. 1948, pp. 214-36.  
A summary and analysis both of Varga's book and of the subsequent discussion of it by Soviet economists.

## CURRENT RESEARCH ON THE SOVIET ECONOMY AS OF FEBRUARY 1949

The largest single center of non-government research on the Soviet economy as of February 1949 was the Russian Research Center of Harvard University. A comprehensive program for needed research has been drawn up and work is proceeding under the direction of Professor Wassily W. Leontief. The ultimate object is to obtain an over-all quantitative picture of the economy and to study the structure of production and the allocation of capital and labor resources, as well as to trace the development of living standards over time. A number of selected dynamic factors in the Soviet economy will also be studied, particularly the relationship of economic theory to the theory of Soviet planning and the development of over-all functional organization and management in the Soviet economy.

Among the particular projects reported in progress as of January 1949, and at all stages from first beginnings to manuscript in press, are the following:

- Willard Allen: *Soviet Location Theory, with the Regional Approach*
- Harold J. Berman: *The Soviet Law of Foreign Trade*
- Louis J. Boochever: *The Russian Coal Industry*
- M. Gardner Clark: *Economic Problems of the Soviet Iron and Steel Industry*
- Walter Galenson and Philip Taft: *The Position of Russian Labor Before 1917*
- Walter Galenson and Philip Taft: *Labor in the Soviet Union*
- Nicholas Georgescu-Roegen: *Economic Developments in Rumania after the War*
- Donald R. Hodgman: *The Structure of Russian Industry*
- Alexander Gerschenkron: *Russian-English Dictionary of Economic Terms*
- Alexander Gerschenkron: *Russian Economic History*
- Holland Hunter: *The Planning of Investments in the Soviet Union*
- Serge Prokopovicz: *A Study of Real Wages in the Soviet Union*
- Demitri B. Shimkin: *The Mineral Self-Sufficiency of the Soviet Union*
- Demitri B. Shimkin (with others): *Dynamic Factors in Soviet Economic Development*
- Boris Syssoeff: *Selected Aspects of Soviet Economic Progress, July 1947-June 1948*
- Warren Wilhelm: *Economic Development of Soviet Central Asia*

At Harvard University, too, Professor Seymour Harris and Professor Alexander Gerschenkron are preparing for publication a collection of articles on different aspects of the Soviet economy, each to be prepared by a specialist in the field. This volume is expected to go to press in Fall 1949 and to be published in 1950.

The May 1949 issue of the *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* is scheduled to be devoted to the postwar Soviet Union, with Professor Philip E. Moseley of Columbia University as editor. Among the articles on economics in this issue are a paper by Professor Abram Bergson of Columbia University on postwar economic development and re-



construction progress, another on Soviet Foreign Economic Policy by Professor Gerschenkron, and a third by Professor Harry Schwartz of Syracuse University on Soviet postwar labor policy.

Other work in progress follows:

Abram Bergson, Columbia University, is finishing up *National Income and the Structure of the Soviet Economy*, a study presenting and interpreting a series of national income and outlay accounts for 1937. Professor Bergson is scheduled to be the author of a volume on Soviet economics in the McGraw-Hill Handbook series.

Mrs. Janet Chapman, graduate student at Columbia University, is working on her doctoral dissertation: *The Economics of the Iron and Steel Industry of the USSR*.

Mikhail V. Condoide of Ohio State University is working on a dissertation entitled: *International Trade and Foreign Policies of Soviet Russia*.

James F. Coogan, Harvard University, *Economics of Soviet Marketing*, a dissertation in progress.

Neil B. Dunlap, University of Chicago, *Expansion of the Soviet-Asian Economic Frontier*, a dissertation in progress.

Alexander Ehrlich, New School for Social Research, *The Tempo of Soviet Industrialization*, a dissertation in progress.

Naum Jasný, Food Research Institute, has in press a volume: *The Socialized Agriculture of the USSR: Plans and Performance*, a rather detailed study covering the period 1917-41. He has been working on a volume on Soviet food and agriculture during World War II as well as on shorter papers dealing with Soviet Planning and with Soviet Prices, both 1926/27 and current, and their characteristics.

Norman M. Kaplan, recently on the staff of the Illinois Institute of Technology, has been working on *Models for Socialist Economic Planning* which includes some work on the Soviet theory of planning.

Harry Schwartz, Syracuse University, has been working on a study of the longer range perspectives of Soviet economic development and on another dealing with the relation between economic planning techniques in Eastern Europe with those in the Soviet Union.

Solomon M. Schwarz, New School for Social Research, has unpublished manuscripts dealing with the Great Volga Project and with Soviet Labor, the latter being recently in process of being brought up to date.

Richard S. Suter, graduate student at Columbia University, is doing a doctoral dissertation on the planning, organization, and management of electric power production in the Soviet Union.

Henry H. Ware of Washington and Columbia University is working on his doctoral dissertation, *The Economics of Soviet Retail Trade*.



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The Index is primarily one of authors' names. Anonymous books, pamphlets, and articles are listed under the first principal word in the title, collective works under the editor's name.

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- Adler, F. *The Anglo-Russian Report*, 56.
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- Aluf, A. *The Development of Socialist Methods and Forms of Labour*, 58.
- Amalgamated Engineering Union. *Report of the Union Delegation to the USSR, November and December 1946*, 62.
- Ameel, J. *Red Hell: Twenty Years in Soviet Russia*, 60.
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- Apostol, P.N. "The Composition of the Russian Paper Currency," 50.
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